

Lens Equation (and magnification)

The Lens Equation:
$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_o} + \frac{1}{d_i}$$

Magnification Equation:
$$M = \frac{H_i}{H_o} = \frac{-d_i}{d_o}$$

** After the first problem or two, feel free to create a spreadsheet to speed up this task.

1. An object with a **height of 1.2cm** is placed on top of the principal axis of a convex lens, **7.8cm from the center of the lens**. The **focal length of the lens is 3cm**.
 - a. Where is the image located? **4.875cm from the lens center, on the opposite side from the object**
 - b. What is the image height? **-0.75cm**
 - c. Is the image upright or inverted? **inverted**
 - d. What is the magnification of the object in this position? **-0.625**
 - e. Is the image real or virtual? **real**

2. An object with a **height of 2cm** is placed on top of the principal axis of a convex lens, **6cm from the center of the lens**. The **focal length of the lens is 3cm**.
 - a. Where is the image located? **6 cm from the lens center, on the opposite side from the object**
 - b. What is the image height? **-2cm**
 - c. Is the image upright or inverted? **Inverted**
 - d. What is the magnification of the object in this position? **-1**
 - e. Is the image real or virtual? **real**

3. An object with a **height of 1.5cm** is placed on top of the principal axis of a convex lens, **5cm from the center of the lens**. The **focal length of the lens is 3cm**.
 - a. Where is the image located? **7.5cm from the lens center, on the opposite side from the object**
 - b. What is the image height? **-2.25cm**
 - c. Is the image upright or inverted? **inverted**
 - d. What is the magnification of the object in this position? **-1.5**
 - e. Is the image real or virtual? **real**

4. An object with a **height of 3cm** is placed on top of the principal axis of a convex lens, **3cm from the center of the lens**. The **focal length of the lens is 3cm**.
- Where is the image located? **NA – no image when the object is placed at the focal point**
 - What is the image height? **NA – no image when the object is placed at the focal point**
 - Is the image upright or inverted? **NA – no image when the object is placed at the focal point**
 - What is the magnification of the object in this position? **NA – no image**
 - Is the image real or virtual? **NA – no image when the object is placed at the focal point**
5. An object with a **height of 1.7cm** is placed on top of the principal axis of a convex lens, **1cm from the center of the lens**. The **focal length of the lens is 3cm**.
- Where is the image located? **1.5 cm from the center of the lens, on the same side as the object**
 - What is the image height? **2.55cm**
 - Is the image upright or inverted? **upright**
 - What is the magnification of the object in this position? **1.5**
 - Is the image real or virtual? **virtual**